

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

1. (currently amended) A fiber laser, comprising:

A linear section of fiber including,

A cladding formed from a phosphate glass host;

and

5 A core formed from a similar phosphate glass host  
co-doped ~~doped~~ with 0.5-5.0 wt.% Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ~~erbium-ions~~ and at  
~~least~~ 0.5-30 wt. % Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ~~ytterbium-ions~~;

At least one wavelength-selective reflector having a  
characteristic linewidth, said reflector at least partially  
10 defining an optical resonant cavity of 5cm or less that  
includes the section of fiber; and

A source of pump radiation that illuminates the fiber  
to excite erbium and ytterbium ions in the Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,  
respectively, and provide gain;

15 the length of said cavity producing a mode spacing  
that is sufficiently wide with respect ~~comparable~~ to the  
wavelength-selective reflector's linewidth so that the  
erbium lases at a single longitudinal mode and said fiber  
outputs a single-mode signal.

2. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 1,  
wherein the source of pump radiation comprises a single-  
mode laser that illuminates the fiber core, said core being  
doped with 0.5-15.0 wt. % ~~ytterbium-ions~~ Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.

3. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 2,  
wherein the phosphate glass hosts include the following  
ingredients by weight percentages,

P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> from 30 to 80 percent,

5 ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~

~~Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~  
L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent, and  
MO from 5 to 30 percent,  
wherein the sum of the weight percentages of ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>~~  
10 ~~is 2.5 % or greater,~~ MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO,  
SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is  
selected from Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and mixtures thereof;  
and  
wherein the core is co-doped with Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 wt. %  
15 and Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 wt. % with a sum of 2.5 to 10 wt. %.

4. (original) The fiber laser of claim 2, wherein the single-mode pump laser is rated at less than 250mW, said fiber laser providing more than 50mW of output power in the single-mode signal.

5. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 1, wherein the source of pump radiation comprises a multi-mode laser that illuminates the fiber cladding, said core being doped with 5-30 wt % ~~ytterbium ions~~ Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.

6. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 5, wherein the phosphate glass hosts include the following ingredients by weight percentages,  
P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> from 30 to 80 percent,  
5 ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent,~~  
~~Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~  
L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent, and  
MO from 5 to 30 percent,  
wherein the sum of the weight percentages of ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>~~  
10 ~~is 10.0 % or greater,~~ MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO,

SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and  $\text{L}_2\text{O}_3$  is selected from  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{La}_2\text{O}_3$ , and mixtures thereof, and

15 wherein the core is co-doped with  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  from 0.5 to 5 weight percent and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  from 5 to 30 weight percent with a sum of 10 to 35 wt. %.

7. (original) The fiber laser of claim 5, wherein the multi-mode pump laser is rated at less than 1.5 W, said fiber laser providing more than 50 mW of output power in the single-mode signal.

8. (original) The fiber laser of claim 1, wherein the erbium and ytterbium co-doped phosphate glass fiber provides a slope efficiency of at least 30 %.

9. (original) The fiber laser of claim 1, wherein the fiber core has a rectangular cross-section, which imparts a single polarization on the single-mode signal.

10. (original) The fiber laser of claim 1, further comprising a silica telecomm fiber, said phosphate fiber being fusion spliced to said silica telecomm fiber.

11. (original) The fiber laser of claim 10, wherein the wavelength-selective reflector is formed on said telecomm fiber.

12. (original) The fiber laser of claim 1, wherein the fiber exhibits a gain of greater than 1 dB over a range of wavelengths from 1530 nm to 1565 nm.

13. (original) The fiber laser of claim 12, wherein the fiber exhibits a peak gain of greater than 5 dB.

14. (currently amended) A fiber laser, comprising:

A ~~linear~~ section of fiber including

A cladding formed from a phosphate glass host;

and

5 A core formed from a similar phosphate glass host  
~~doped~~ co-doped with 0.5-5.0 wt. % Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ~~erbium ions~~ and 5-30  
wt. % ~~ytterbium ions~~ Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>;

At least one wavelength-selective reflector having a  
characteristic linewidth, said reflector at least partially  
10 defining an optical resonant cavity of 5 cm or less that  
includes the section of fiber; and

A multi-mode laser that illuminates the fiber cladding  
to stimulate erbium and ytterbium ions in the Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
co-doped core and provide gain;

15 the length of said cavity producing a mode spacing  
that is sufficiently wide with respect to the wavelength-  
selective reflector's linewidth that the erbium lases at a  
single longitudinal mode and said fiber outputs a single-  
mode signal.

15. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 14,  
wherein the phosphate glass hosts include the following  
ingredients by weight percentages,

P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> from 30 to 80 percent,

5 ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent,~~

~~Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~

L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent,

MO from 5 to 30 percent,

wherein ~~the sum of the weight percentages of Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>~~  
10 ~~is 10.0 % or greater~~, MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO,  
SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is  
selected from Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and mixtures thereof,  
and  
wherein the core is co-doped with Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 weight  
15 percent and Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 weight percent with a sum of  
10 to 35 wt. %.

16. (original) The fiber laser of claim 15, wherein the  
multi-mode pump laser is rated at less than 1.5 W, said  
fiber laser providing more than 50 mW of output power in  
the single-mode signal.

17. (currently amended) A fiber laser, comprising:

A ~~linear~~ section of fiber including

A cladding formed from a phosphate glass host;

and

5 A core formed from the phosphate glass host doped  
with 0.5 - 5.0 wt. % Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>~~erbium ions~~ and ~~at least~~ 0.5-30  
wt. % Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>~~ytterbium ions~~;

A First and second telecom ~~fiber~~ fibers formed from a  
silica glass and fusion spliced to opposite ends of the  
10 linear section of fiber;

~~At least one~~ First and second wavelength-selective  
~~reflector~~ reflectors formed on said first and second  
telecom ~~fiber~~ fibers and having a characteristic linewidth,  
said ~~reflector~~ reflectors ~~partially~~ defining an optical  
15 resonant cavity of 5cm or less that includes the section of  
fiber; and

A source of pump radiation that illuminates the fiber to excite erbium and ytterbium ions in the co-doped  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  core and provide gain;

20        the length of said cavity producing a mode spacing that is sufficiently wide with respect to the wavelength-selective reflector's linewidth that the erbium lases at a single longitudinal mode and said section of fiber outputs a single-mode signal into said telecom fiber.

18. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 17, wherein the source of pump radiation comprises a single-mode laser that illuminates the fiber core, said core being doped with 0.5-15.0 wt. %  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  ~~ytterbium ions~~.

19. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 18, wherein the phosphate glass hosts include the following ingredients by weight percentages,

$\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  from 30 to 80 percent,

5         ~~$\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~

~~$\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~

$\text{L}_2\text{O}_3$  from 5 to 30 percent,

MO from 5 to 30 percent,

10        ~~wherein the sum of the weight percentages of  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  is 2.5 % or greater,~~ MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO, SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and  $\text{L}_2\text{O}_3$  is selected from  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{La}_2\text{O}_3$ , and mixtures thereof;  
and

wherein the core is co-doped with  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  from 0.5 to 5 wt. % and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  from 0.5 to 5 wt. % with a sum of 2.5 to 10 wt. %.

20. (original) The fiber laser of claim 18, wherein the

single-mode pump laser is rated at less than 250mW, said fiber laser providing more than 50mW of output power in the single-mode signal.

21. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 17, wherein the source of pump radiation comprises a multi-mode laser that illuminates the fiber cladding, said core being doped with 5-30 wt. % Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ~~ytterbium ions~~.

22. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 21, wherein the phosphate glass hosts include the following ingredients by weight percentages,

P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> from 30 to 80 percent,

5 ~~Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent,~~

~~Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 percent,~~

L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 percent,

MO from 5 to 30 percent,

10 ~~wherein the sum of the weight percentages of Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is 10.0 % or greater,~~ MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO, SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and L<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is selected from Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and mixtures thereof; and

15 wherein the core is co-doped with Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 0.5 to 5 weight percent and Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> from 5 to 30 weight percent with a sum of 10 to 35 wt. %.

23. (currently amended) The fiber laser of claim 21, wherein the multi-mode pump laser is rated at less than 1.5 W, said fiber laser providing more than 50 mW of output power in the single-mode signal.

24. (new claim) A fiber laser, comprising:

A section of fiber including,

A cladding formed from a phosphate glass host including  $P_2O_5$  from 30 to 80 wt. %,  $Li_2O_3$  from 5 to 30 wt. %, MO from 5 to 30 wt. %, MO is selected from BaO, BeO, MgO, SrO, CaO, ZnO, PbO and mixtures thereof, and  $Li_2O_3$  is selected from  $Al_2O_3$ ,  $B_2O_3$ ,  $Y_2O_3$ ,  $La_2O_3$ , and mixtures thereof; and

A core formed from the phosphate glass host co-doped with 0.5-5.0 wt.%  $Er_2O_3$  and 0.5-30 wt. %  $Yb_2O_3$ , the sum of the weight percentages of  $Yb_2O_3$  and  $Er_2O_3$  being 2.5 to 35 wt. %;

At least one wavelength-selective reflector having a characteristic linewidth, said reflector at least partially defining an optical resonant cavity of 5cm or less that includes the section of fiber; and

A source of pump radiation that illuminates the fiber to excite erbium and ytterbium ions in the  $Er_2O_3$  and  $Yb_2O_3$  co-doped core and provide gain;

the length of said cavity producing a mode spacing that is sufficiently wide with respect to the wavelength-selective reflector's linewidth so that the erbium lases at a single longitudinal mode and said fiber outputs a single-mode signal.

25. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 24, wherein the core is co-doped with 0.5-5 wt.  $Er_2O_3$  and 0.5-15 wt. %  $Yb_2O_3$ .

26. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 24, wherein the core is co-doped with 0.5-5 wt.  $Er_2O_3$  and 0.5-5 wt. %  $Yb_2O_3$ .



27. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 24, further comprising:

A first telecom fiber formed of silica glass and fusion spliced to the linear section of fiber, said wavelength-selective reflector being formed on said telecom fiber.

28. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 27, further comprising:

A second telecom fiber formed of silica glass and fusion spliced to the other end of the linear section of fiber; and

A grating formed on said second telecom fiber.

29. (new claim) A fiber laser, comprising:

A section of fiber including,

A cladding formed from a phosphate glass host including  $P_2O_5$  from 30 to 80 wt. %,  $Li_2O_3$  from 5 to 30 wt. %,  $MO$  from 5 to 30 wt. %,  $MO$  is selected from  $BaO$ ,  $BeO$ ,  $MgO$ ,  $SrO$ ,  $CaO$ ,  $ZnO$ ,  $PbO$  and mixtures thereof, and  $Li_2O_3$  is selected from  $Al_2O_3$ ,  $B_2O_3$ ,  $Y_2O_3$ ,  $La_2O_3$ , and mixtures thereof; and

A core formed from the phosphate glass host co-doped with 0.5-5.0 wt.%  $Er_2O_3$  and 0.5-30 wt. %  $Yb_2O_3$ , the sum of the weight percentages of  $Yb_2O_3$  and  $Er_2O_3$  being 2.5 to 35 wt. %;

First and second telecom fibers formed of silica glass fusion spliced to opposite ends of the linear section of fiber;

First and second fiber bragg gratings (FBGs) formed on said first and second telecom fibers to define an optical resonant cavity of 5cm or less; and

20 A source of pump radiation that illuminates the fiber to excite erbium and ytterbium ions in the  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  co-doped core and provide gain;

the length of said cavity producing a mode spacing that is comparable to or larger than the first FBG's linewidth so that the erbium lases at a single longitudinal mode and said fiber outputs a single longitudinal mode  
25 signal.

30. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 29, wherein the first telecom fiber is a polarization maintaining fiber.

31. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 29, wherein the core is co-doped with 0.5-5 wt.  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  and 0.5-15 wt. %  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$ .

32. (new claim) The fiber laser of claim 29, wherein the core is co-doped with 0.5-5 wt.  $\text{Er}_2\text{O}_3$  and 0.5-5 wt. %  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$ .